## **Cyprus**



How many people die from smoking in Cyprus each year?

1,169

What is the economic cost of smoking and tobacco use in Cyprus each year?

471,450,502

euros

## **Current Rates of Smoking and Tobacco Use in Cyprus**

Tobacco use continues to be an epidemic in Cyprus. Government complacency in the face of the tobacco epidemic protects the tobacco industry in Cyprus as the death toll grows each year. Proponents of healthier societies must push for the implementation of evidence-based best practices in tobacco control to create change and reduce the negative effects of tobacco use.

#### **Adult Smoking Prevalence in Cyprus**

15+ years old; 2022

flen Women

46.0% 22.1%

Adult smoking prevalence in Cyprus is 34%.

#### **Number of Adult Smokers in Cyprus**

15+ years old; 2022

Men Women 256,773 118,020

Number of adult smokers in Cyprus is 371,357.

#### **Youth Smoking Prevalence in Cyprus**

10-14 years old; 2022

Boys Girls

8.5% 4.8%

Youth smoking prevalence in Cyprus is 6.6%.

#### **Adult Smokeless Tobacco Use in Cyprus**

15+ years old; smokeless tobacco includes snus, chewing tobacco, gutkha, etc.; 2017

**Both Men and Women** 

N/A

Adult smokeless tobacco use prevalence in Cyprus is N/A.

#### **Deaths Caused by Tobacco in Cyprus**

% deaths attributable to tobacco use in 2021

Men

Women

19.5%

4.7%

12.7% of all deaths in Cyprus are caused by tobacco use.

# Learn more about global Prevalence, Youth Smoking and Deaths.

## **Negative Effect of Tobacco Use in Cyprus**

Tobacco use harms both the public and fiscal health of Cyprus, threatening efforts to improve equity, alleviate poverty, and protect the environment.



#### **Societal Harms**

The economic cost of smoking Cyprus is 471,450,502 euros. This includes direct costs related to healthcare expenditures and indirect costs related to lost productivity caused by illness and premature death.



### **Harms Development**

Tobacco spending diverts funds from the resources that families need to rise out of poverty. On average in Cyprus, a smoker must spend 1.6% of GDP per capita to buy 100 packs of the most popular cigarettes in a year.



#### **Environmental Harms**

Cigarette butts are the most commonly discarded pieces of waste worldwide. It is estimated that 1,102,311 tons of butts wind up as toxic trash in the world each year, equal to 416,667 female African elephants.



#### **Harms Health Equity**

The tobacco industry markets its products aggressively to lower-income populations and youth in Cyprus.



#### **Harms NCDs**

Not only is smoking a major risk factor for the 4 largest noncommunicable diseases (cancer, heart diseases, respiratory diseases, and diabetes), but people living with mental illness are nearly 2x as likely to smoke as other individuals.

Learn more about Health Effects.

## Impact of the Tobacco Supply Chain on Cyprus

The tobacco industry profits significantly from producing and selling tobacco. At the same time, across the tobacco supply chain, there are significant negative health and economic repercussions for Cyprus.



#### **Tobacco Production**

There were more than 5,000,000,000,000 cigarettes produced in the world in 2019, or nearly 2 cigarettes per person per day.



#### **Tobacco Industry**

The total revenue of the 6 largest tobacco companies in the world was USD 362 billion in 2022, about the same as Pakistan's Gross National Income (GNI), 5x Panama's GNI and 9x Paraguay's GNI.



#### **Tobacco Growing**

Cyprus is not a major producer of tobacco, but globally there were 4.1 million hectares of arable land dedicated to tobacco growing in 2022 which was nearly as much as the land dedicated to the world's large orange crop.

Learn more about global Growing and Product Sales.

## **Ending the Tobacco Epidemic in Cyprus**

Fortunately, there are evidence-based -i.e. proven -solutions to the challenges posed by tobacco use. For several decades, governments around the world have been introducing a set of policies that address the demand for tobacco products, particularly among youth. These policies effectively reduce consumption and are cost-effective because they save governments enormous amounts of money in health care spending and increase economic productivity.

#### **Current Tobacco Control Policies in Cyprus**

#### **Designated Smoke-Free Areas in Cyprus**





**Facilities** 





**Facilities** 







Pubs and F Bars T



Public Transport



Places

All Other Funds
Indoor Enfor

No
Funds for
Enforcement

**Availability of Cessation Services** in Cyprus

**Quitting Resources** 

NRT and/or some cessation services (at least one of which is cost-covered)

**National Quit Line** 

No

## Learn more about best practices in Cessation.

**Tobacco Packaging Regulations in Cyprus** 

Quality of Tobacco Packaging Regulation

None

Text warning label only

✓Text warning label with graphic warning label
Plain Packaging with text/graphic warning label

% of Pack Covered

**65%** 

Learn more about best practices in Counter Marketing.

# **Tobacco Control Mass Media Campaigns in Cyprus**

Ran a National Anti-Tobacco Campaign	Yes
Part Of A Comprehensive Tobacco Control Program	Yes
Pre-Tested With The Target Audience	No
Target Audience Research Was Conducted	Yes
Aired On Television And/Or Radio	No
Utilized Media Planning	Yes
Earned Media/Public Relations Were Used To Promote The Campaign	Yes
Process Evaluation Was Used To Assess Implementation	Yes
Outcome Evaluation Was Used To Assess Effectiveness	No

Learn more about best practices in Mass Media.

## **Tobacco Tax Policies in Cyprus**

Using evidence-based international recommendations/best practices, the Tobacconomics Cigarette Tax Scorecard assesses four components of tax systems - price, change in affordability, tax share, and structure - on a scale of 0 to 5, where a higher score is preferred.

**Overall Score** 

2.38

The overall score is an average of the four component scores.

**Cigarette Price** 

3 00

Consumers respond to higher prices by decreasing consumption and some quit using tobacco.

Change in Affordability Over Time

0.00

In addition to price, change in affordability is critical. Cigarettes need to become less affordable for consumption to decline. **Tax Share of Price** 

3.50

Large tax shares of price are usually a good indicator that taxes are working.

**Tax Structure** 

3.00

Best practices include relying more on uniform specific excise taxes that are adjusted regularly to outpace growth and inflation.

#### Learn more about the Scorecard in Cyprus.

Regulations on Tobacco Advertising, Promotion, and Sponsorship (TAPS) in Cyprus

Marketing is the key avenue that tobacco companies use to reach consumers, new and old. Restricting or eliminating marketing is key to tobacco control success.

Direct Bans	6 out of 7 direct bans implemented	Indirect Bans	7 out of 10 direct bans implemented
National TV and radio	Yes	Free distribution in mail or through	other means Yes
International TV and radio	Yes	Promotional discounts	No
International magazines and newspa	pers Yes	Non-tobacco products identified w names	ith tobacco brand Yes
International magazines and newspa	pers No	Brand name of non-tobacco product	cts used for tobacco Yes
Billboard and outdoor advertising	Yes	Appearance in TV and/or films: tob placement)	pacco brands (product Yes
Advertising at point of sale	Yes	Appearance in TV and/or films: tol	pacco products No
Advertising on internet	Yes	Prescribed anti-tobacco ads requirentertainment media product that products, use or images	
		Complete ban on sponsorship	Yes
	Compliance	Any form of contribution (financial any event, activity or individual	or other support) to Yes
100%		Ban on the publicity of financial or support by the tobacco industry of individuals	