

Chad



How many people die from smoking in Chad each year?

4,227

What is the economic cost of smoking and tobacco use in Chad each year?

20,223,985,664

CFA francs

Current Rates of Smoking and Tobacco Use in Chad

Tobacco use continues to be an epidemic in Chad. Government complacency in the face of the tobacco epidemic protects the tobacco industry in Chad as the death toll grows each year. Proponents of healthier societies must push for the implementation of evidence-based best practices in tobacco control to create change and reduce the negative effects of tobacco use.

Adult Smoking Prevalence in Chad

15+ years old; 2019

| Men   | Women |
|-------|-------|
| 10.4% | 2.3%  |

Adult smoking prevalence in Chad is 9%.

Number of Adult Smokers in Chad

15+ years old; 2019

| Men     | Women   |
|---------|---------|
| 598,550 | 115,229 |

Number of adult smokers in Chad is 713,779.

Youth Smoking Prevalence in Chad

10-14 years old; 2019

| Boys | Girls |
|------|-------|
| 7.1% | 4.2%  |

Youth smoking prevalence in Chad is 6%.

Adult Smokeless Tobacco Use in Chad

15+ years old; smokeless tobacco includes snus, chewing tobacco, gutkha, etc.; 2019

| Both Men and Women |
|--------------------|
| 4%                 |

Adult smokeless tobacco use prevalence in Chad is 4%.

**Deaths Caused by Tobacco in Chad**

% deaths attributable to tobacco use in 2019

Men

**3.8%**

Women

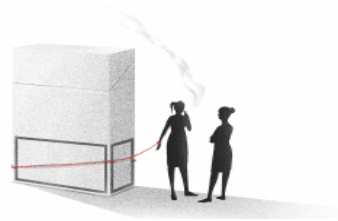
**1.4%**

3% of all deaths in Chad are caused by tobacco use.

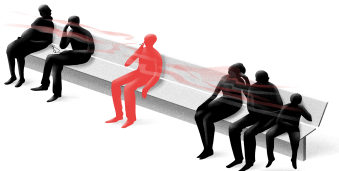
**Learn more about global Prevalence,  
Youth Smoking and Deaths.**

**Negative Effect of Tobacco Use in Chad**

**Tobacco use harms both the public and fiscal health of Chad, threatening efforts to improve equity, alleviate poverty, and protect the environment.**

**Societal Harms**

The economic cost of smoking Chad is 20,223,985,664 CFA francs. This includes direct costs related to healthcare expenditures and indirect costs related to lost productivity caused by illness and premature death.

**Harms Development**

Tobacco spending diverts funds from the resources that families need to rise out of poverty. On average in Chad, a smoker must spend 13.36% of GDP per capita to buy 100 packs of the most popular cigarettes in a year.

**Environmental Harms**

Cigarette butts are the most commonly discarded pieces of waste worldwide. It is estimated that 1,102,311 tons of butts wind up as toxic trash in the world each year, equal to 416,667 female African elephants.

**Harms Health Equity**

The tobacco industry markets its products aggressively to lower-income populations and youth in Chad.

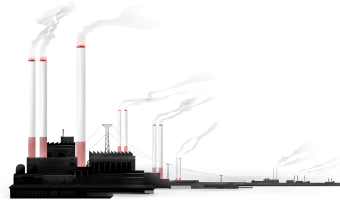
**Harms NCDs**

Not only is smoking a major risk factor for the 4 largest noncommunicable diseases (cancer, heart diseases, respiratory diseases, and diabetes), but people living with mental illness are nearly 2x as likely to smoke as other individuals.

**Learn more about Health Effects.**

## Impact of the Tobacco Supply Chain on Chad

The tobacco industry profits significantly from producing and selling tobacco. At the same time, across the tobacco supply chain, there are significant negative health and economic repercussions for Chad.



### Tobacco Production

There were more than 5,000,000,000,000 cigarettes produced in the world in 2019, or nearly 2 cigarettes per person per day.



### Tobacco Growing

There were 180 tons of tobacco produced in Chad in 2019 on 146 hectares of quality agricultural land that could have been used to grow food.



### Tobacco Industry

The total revenue of the 6 largest tobacco companies in the world was USD 336 billion in 2019, about the same as Viet Nam's Gross National Income (GNI), 5x Ghana's GNI and 9x Paraguay's GNI.

Learn more about global **Growing** and **Product Sales**.

## Ending the Tobacco Epidemic in Chad

Fortunately, there are evidence-based -i.e. proven -solutions to the challenges posed by tobacco use. For several decades, governments around the world have been introducing a set of policies that address the demand for tobacco products, particularly among youth. These policies effectively reduce consumption and are cost-effective because they save governments enormous amounts of money in health care spending and increase economic productivity.

### Current Tobacco Control Policies in Chad

#### Designated Smoke-Free Areas in Chad

|                       |                        |              |                       |                |             |               |                  |                                |                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Yes                   | Yes                    | Yes          | Yes                   | Yes            | Yes         | Yes           | Yes              | Yes                            | No                    |
| Healthcare Facilities | Educational Facilities | Universities | Government Facilities | Indoor Offices | Restaurants | Pubs and Bars | Public Transport | All Other Indoor Public Places | Funds for Enforcement |

Availability of Cessation Services in Chad

Quitting Resources  
NRT (Nicotine replacement therapy) and/or some cessation services (neither cost-covered)

National Quit Line  
No

Learn more about best practices in Cessation.

Tobacco Packaging Regulations in Chad

Quality of Tobacco Packaging Regulation  
None  
Text warning label only  
✓ Graphic warning label only  
Plain Packaging with graphic warning label

% of Pack Covered  
80%

Learn more about best practices in Counter Marketing.

Tobacco Control Mass Media Campaigns in Chad

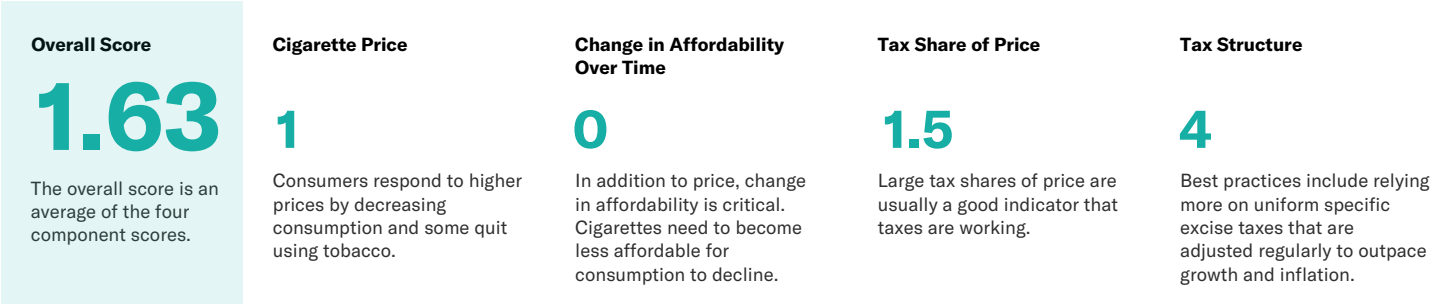
|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Ran a National Anti-Tobacco Campaign                            | No             |
| Part Of A Comprehensive Tobacco Control Program                 | Not Applicable |
| Pre-Tested With The Target Audience                             | Not Applicable |
| Target Audience Research Was Conducted                          | Not Applicable |
| Aired On Television And/Or Radio                                | Not Applicable |
| Utilized Media Planning   | Not Applicable |
| Earned Media/Public Relations Were Used To Promote The Campaign | Not Applicable |
| Process Evaluation Was Used To Assess Implementation            | Not Applicable |
| Outcome Evaluation Was Used To Assess Effectiveness             | Not Applicable |

Learn more about best practices in Mass Media.



Tobacco Tax Policies in Chad

Using evidence-based international recommendations/best practices, the Tobaccoconomics Cigarette Tax Scorecard assesses four components of tax systems - price, change in affordability, tax share, and structure - on a scale of 0 to 5, where a higher score is preferred.



Learn more about the [Scorecard in Chad](#).

Regulations on Tobacco Advertising, Promotion, and Sponsorship (TAPS) in Chad

Marketing is the key avenue that tobacco companies use to reach consumers, new and old. Restricting or eliminating marketing is key to tobacco control success.

| Direct Bans                            | 6 out of 7 direct bans implemented | Indirect Bans  | 6 out of 10 indirect bans implemented |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| National TV and radio                  | Yes                                | Free distribution in mail or through other means   | Yes                                   |
| International TV and radio             | Yes                                | Promotional discounts  | Yes                                   |
| International magazines and newspapers | Yes                                | Non-tobacco products identified with tobacco brand names   | Yes                                   |
| International magazines and newspapers | Yes                                | Brand name of non-tobacco products used for tobacco product  | Yes                                   |
| Billboard and outdoor advertising      | Yes                                | Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco brands (product placement)  | Yes                                   |
| Advertising at point of sale           | Yes                                | Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco products  | No                                    |
| Advertising on internet                | No                                 | Prescribed anti-tobacco ads required for any visual entertainment media product that depicts tobacco products, use or images | No                                    |
| Ad Ban Compliance<br>90%               |                                    | Complete ban on sponsorship  | No                                    |
|  |                                    | Any form of contribution (financial or other support) to any event, activity or individual                                   | No                                    |
|  |                                    | Ban on the publicity of financial or other sponsorship or support by the tobacco industry of events, activities, individuals | Yes                                   |