

## Equatorial Guinea



How many people die from smoking in Equatorial Guinea each year?

**236**

What is the economic cost of smoking and tobacco use in Equatorial Guinea each year?

**12,233,417,728**

CFA francs

### Current Rates of Smoking and Tobacco Use in Equatorial Guinea

Tobacco use continues to be an epidemic in Equatorial Guinea. Government complacency in the face of the tobacco epidemic protects the tobacco industry in Equatorial Guinea as the death toll grows each year. Proponents of healthier societies must push for the implementation of evidence-based best practices in tobacco control to create change and reduce the negative effects of tobacco use.

#### Adult Smoking Prevalence in Equatorial Guinea

15+ years old; 2019

Men

**27.5%**

Women

**2.5%**

Adult smoking prevalence in Equatorial Guinea is 15%.

#### Number of Adult Smokers in Equatorial Guinea

15+ years old; 2019

Men

**125,603**

Women

**11,629**

Number of adult smokers in Equatorial Guinea is 137,232.

#### Youth Smoking Prevalence in Equatorial Guinea

10-14 years old; 2019

Boys

**8.5%**

Girls

**4.9%**

Youth smoking prevalence in Equatorial Guinea is 7%.

#### Adult Smokeless Tobacco Use in Equatorial Guinea

15+ years old; smokeless tobacco includes snus, chewing tobacco, gutkha, etc.; 2019

Both Men and Women

**2%**

Adult smokeless tobacco use prevalence in Equatorial Guinea is 2%.

## Deaths Caused by Tobacco in Equatorial Guinea

% deaths attributable to tobacco use in 2019

Men

**5%**

Women

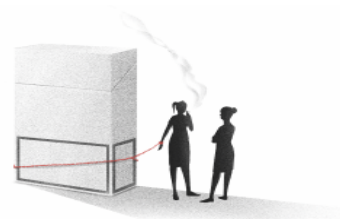
**1.2%**

3% of all deaths in Equatorial Guinea are caused by tobacco use.

Learn more about global **Prevalence, Youth Smoking and Deaths.**

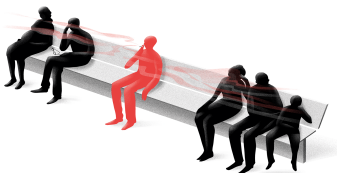
## Negative Effect of Tobacco Use in Equatorial Guinea

Tobacco use harms both the public and fiscal health of Equatorial Guinea, threatening efforts to improve equity, alleviate poverty, and protect the environment.



### Societal Harms

The economic cost of smoking Equatorial Guinea is 12,233,417,728 CFA francs. This includes direct costs related to healthcare expenditures and indirect costs related to lost productivity caused by illness and premature death.



### Harms Development

Tobacco spending diverts funds from the resources that families need to rise out of poverty. On average in Equatorial Guinea, a smoker must spend 1.22% of GDP per capita to buy 100 packs of the most popular cigarettes in a year.



### Environmental Harms

Cigarette butts are the most commonly discarded pieces of waste worldwide. It is estimated that 1,102,311 tons of butts wind up as toxic trash in the world each year, equal to 416,667 female African elephants.



### Harms Health Equity

The tobacco industry markets its products aggressively to lower-income populations and youth in Equatorial Guinea.



### Harms NCDs

Not only is smoking a major risk factor for the 4 largest noncommunicable diseases (cancer, heart diseases, respiratory diseases, and diabetes), but people living with mental illness are nearly 2x as likely to smoke as other individuals.

Learn more about **Health Effects.**

## Impact of the Tobacco Supply Chain on Equatorial Guinea

The tobacco industry profits significantly from producing and selling tobacco. At the same time, across the tobacco supply chain, there are significant negative health and economic repercussions for Equatorial Guinea.



### Tobacco Production

There were more than 5,000,000,000,000 cigarettes produced in the world in 2019, or nearly 2 cigarettes per person per day.



### Tobacco Growing

Equatorial Guinea is not a major producer of tobacco, but globally there were 3.1 million hectares of arable land dedicated to tobacco growing in 2021 which was nearly as much as the land dedicated to the world's large orange crop.



### Tobacco Industry

The total revenue of the 6 largest tobacco companies in the world was USD 336 billion in 2019, about the same as Viet Nam's Gross National Income (GNI), 5x Ghana's GNI and 9x Paraguay's GNI.

Learn more about global **Growing** and **Product Sales**.

## Ending the Tobacco Epidemic in Equatorial Guinea

Fortunately, there are evidence-based -i.e. proven -solutions to the challenges posed by tobacco use. For several decades, governments around the world have been introducing a set of policies that address the demand for tobacco products, particularly among youth. These policies effectively reduce consumption and are cost-effective because they save governments enormous amounts of money in health care spending and increase economic productivity.

### Current Tobacco Control Policies in Equatorial Guinea

#### Designated Smoke-Free Areas in Equatorial Guinea

|                       |                        |              |                       |                |             |               |                  |                                |     |                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| No                    | No                     | No           | No                    | No             | No          | No            | No               | No                             | N/A | No                    |
| Healthcare Facilities | Educational Facilities | Universities | Government Facilities | Indoor Offices | Restaurants | Pubs and Bars | Public Transport | All Other Indoor Public Places |     | Funds for Enforcement |

**Availability of Cessation Services in Equatorial Guinea**

Quitting Resources  
None

National Quit Line  
**No**

Learn more about best practices in **Cessation**.

**Tobacco Packaging Regulations in Equatorial Guinea**

Quality of Tobacco Packaging Regulation  
 ✓ None  
 Text warning label only  
 Graphic warning label only  
 Plain Packaging with graphic warning label

% of Pack Covered  
**N/A**

Learn more about best practices in **Counter Marketing**.

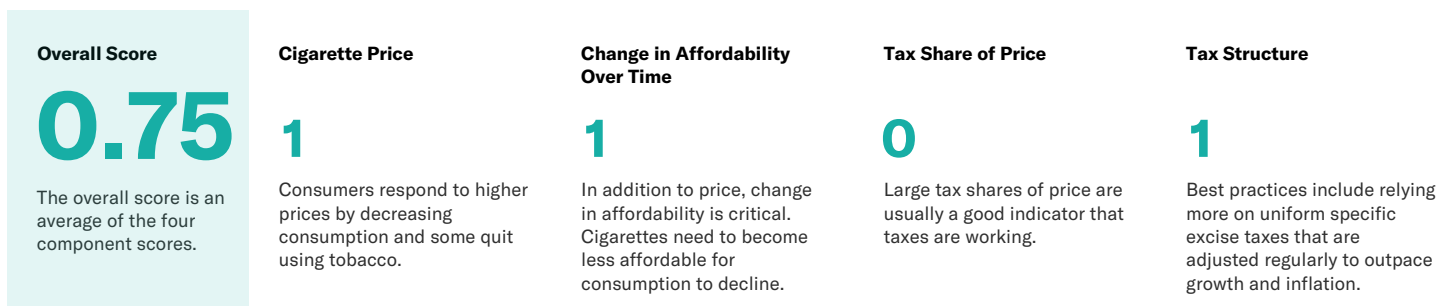
**Tobacco Control Mass Media Campaigns in Equatorial Guinea**

|                                                                 |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Ran a National Anti-Tobacco Campaign                            | No             |
| Part Of A Comprehensive Tobacco Control Program                 | Not Applicable |
| Pre-Tested With The Target Audience                             | Not Applicable |
| Target Audience Research Was Conducted                          | Not Applicable |
| Aired On Television And/Or Radio                                | Not Applicable |
| Utilized Media Planning                                         | Not Applicable |
| Earned Media/Public Relations Were Used To Promote The Campaign | Not Applicable |
| Process Evaluation Was Used To Assess Implementation            | Not Applicable |
| Outcome Evaluation Was Used To Assess Effectiveness             | Not Applicable |

Learn more about best practices in **Mass Media**.

## Tobacco Tax Policies in Equatorial Guinea

Using evidence-based international recommendations/best practices, the Tobacco Economics Cigarette Tax Scorecard assesses four components of tax systems - price, change in affordability, tax share, and structure - on a scale of 0 to 5, where a higher score is preferred.



Learn more about the [Scorecard in Equatorial Guinea](#).

### Regulations on Tobacco Advertising, Promotion, and Sponsorship (TAPS) in Equatorial Guinea

Marketing is the key avenue that tobacco companies use to reach consumers, new and old. Restricting or eliminating marketing is key to tobacco control success.

| Direct Bans                                | 0 out of 7 direct bans implemented | Indirect Bans                                                                                                                | 0 out of 10 indirect bans implemented |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| National TV and radio                      | No                                 | Free distribution in mail or through other means                                                                             | No                                    |
| International TV and radio                 | No                                 | Promotional discounts                                                                                                        | No                                    |
| International magazines and newspapers     | No                                 | Non-tobacco products identified with tobacco brand names                                                                     | No                                    |
| International magazines and newspapers     | No                                 | Brand name of non-tobacco products used for tobacco product                                                                  | No                                    |
| Billboard and outdoor advertising          | No                                 | Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco brands (product placement)                                                            | No                                    |
| Advertising at point of sale               | No                                 | Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco products                                                                              | No                                    |
| Advertising on internet                    | No                                 | Prescribed anti-tobacco ads required for any visual entertainment media product that depicts tobacco products, use or images | No                                    |
| <p><b>Ad Ban Compliance</b></p> <p>N/A</p> |                                    | Complete ban on sponsorship                                                                                                  | No                                    |
|                                            |                                    | Any form of contribution (financial or other support) to any event, activity or individual                                   | No                                    |
|                                            |                                    | Ban on the publicity of financial or other sponsorship or support by the tobacco industry of events, activities, individuals | No                                    |