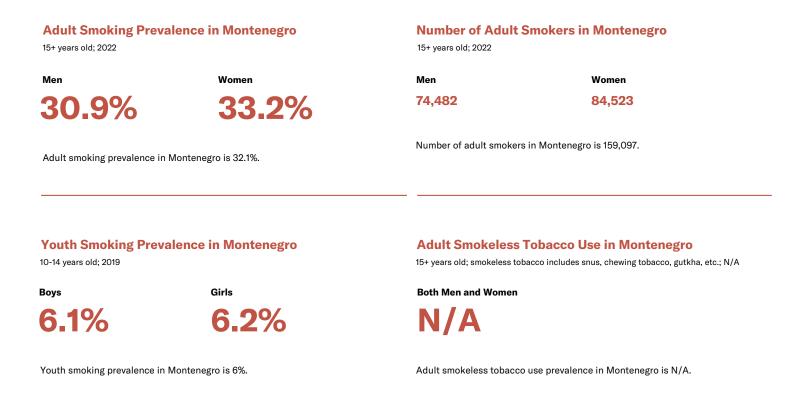
# Montenegro



## **Current Rates of Smoking and Tobacco Use in Montenegro**

Tobacco use continues to be an epidemic in Montenegro. Government complacency in the face of the tobacco epidemic protects the tobacco industry in Montenegro as the death toll grows each year. Proponents of healthier societies must push for the implementation of evidence-based best practices in tobacco control to create change and reduce the negative effects of tobacco use.



#### **Deaths Caused by Tobacco in Montenegro**

% deaths attributable to tobacco use in 2021

Men





# Learn more about global Prevalence, Youth Smoking and Deaths.

13.4% of all deaths in Montenegro are caused by tobacco use.

## **Negative Effect of Tobacco Use in Montenegro**

Tobacco use harms both the public and fiscal health of Montenegro, threatening efforts to improve equity, alleviate poverty, and protect the environment.



#### **Societal Harms**

The economic cost of smoking Montenegro is 129,805,218 euros. This includes direct costs related to healthcare expenditures and indirect costs related to lost productivity caused by illness and premature death.



#### **Harms Development**

Tobacco spending diverts funds from the resources that families need to rise out of poverty. On average in Montenegro, a smoker must spend 2.9% of GDP per capita to buy 100 packs of the most popular cigarettes in a year.



#### **Environmental Harms**

Cigarette butts are the most commonly discarded pieces of waste worldwide. It is estimated that 1,102,311 tons of butts wind up as toxic trash in the world each year, equal to 416,667 female African elephants.



Harms Health Equity The tobacco industry markets its products aggressively to lower-income populations and vouth in Montenegro.



#### **Harms NCDs**

Not only is smoking a major risk factor for the 4 largest noncommunicable diseases (cancer, heart diseases, respiratory diseases, and diabetes), but people living with mental illness are nearly 2x as likely to smoke as other individuals.

### Learn more about Health Effects.

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# Impact of the Tobacco Supply Chain on Montenegro

The tobacco industry profits significantly from producing and selling tobacco. At the same time, across the tobacco supply chain, there are significant negative health and economic repercussions for Montenegro.



## **Tobacco Production**

There were more than 5,000,000,000 cigarettes produced in the world in 2019, or nearly 2 cigarettes per person per day.





**Tobacco Industry** The total revenue of the 6 largest tobacco companies in the world was USD 362 billion in 2022, about the same as Pakistan's Gross National Income (GNI), 5x Panama's GNI and 9x Paraguay's GNI.

**Tobacco Growing** There were 230 tons of tobacco produced in Montenegro in 2022 on 116 hectares of quality agricultural land that could have been used to grow food.

## Learn more about global Growing and Product Sales.

## **Ending the Tobacco Epidemic in Montenegro**

Fortunately, there are evidence-based -i.e. proven -solutions to the challenges posed by tobacco use. For several decades, governments around the world have been introducing a set of policies that address the demand for tobacco products, particularly among youth. These policies effectively reduce consumption and are cost-effective because they save governments enormous amounts of money in health care spending and increase economic productivity.

### **Current Tobacco Control Policies in Montenegro**

#### **Designated Smoke-Free Areas in Montenegro**



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# Montenegro

Availability of Cessation Services in Montenegro

Quitting Resources

National Quit Line

No

#### Learn more about best practices in Cessation.

### Tobacco Packaging Regulations in Montenegro

**Quality of Tobacco Packaging Regulation** 

None

Text warning label only **Text warning label with graphic warning label** Plain Packaging with text/graphic warning label % of Pack Covered

**65%** 

### Learn more about best practices in Counter Marketing.

### Tobacco Control Mass Media Campaigns in Montenegro

Ran a National Anti-Tobacco Campaign	No
Part Of A Comprehensive Tobacco Control Program	Not applicable
Pre-Tested With The Target Audience	Not applicable
Target Audience Research Was Conducted	Not applicable
Aired On Television And/Or Radio	Not applicable
Utilized Media Planning	Not applicable
Earned Media/Public Relations Were Used To Promote The Campaign	Not applicable
Process Evaluation Was Used To Assess Implementation	Not applicable
Outcome Evaluation Was Used To Assess Effectiveness	Not applicable

Learn more about best practices in Mass Media.

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## **Tobacco Tax Policies in Montenegro**

Using evidence-based international recommendations/best practices, the Tobacconomics Cigarette Tax Scorecard assesses four components of tax systems - price, change in affordability, tax share, and structure - on a scale of 0 to 5, where a higher score is preferred.



Learn more about the Scorecard in Montenegro.

Regulations on Tobacco Advertising, Promotion, and Sponsorship (TAPS) in Montenegro

Marketing is the key avenue that tobacco companies use to reach consumers, new and old. Restricting or eliminating marketing is key to tobacco control success.

Direct Bans	5 out of 7 direct bans implemented	Indirect Bans 60	out of 10 direct bans implemented
National TV and radio	Yes	Free distribution in mail or through other	means Yes
International TV and radio	Yes	Promotional discounts	Yes
International magazines and newspa	pers Yes	Non-tobacco products identified with tob names	acco brand Yes
International magazines and newspa	pers No	Brand name of non-tobacco products use product	d for tobacco Yes
Billboard and outdoor advertising	Yes	Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco b placement)	rands (product Yes
Advertising at point of sale	No	Appearance in TV and/or films: tobacco p	roducts No
Advertising on internet	Yes	Prescribed anti-tobacco ads required for entertainment media product that depicts products, use or images	
		Complete ban on sponsorship	No
Ad Ban C	Compliance	Any form of contribution (financial or othe any event, activity or individual	er support) to No
1	N/A	Ban on the publicity of financial or other s support by the tobacco industry of events individuals	